**Write-up Question 0:**

Collaborated with Marie-Liesse Gouilliard only on how to go about indicated redactions by hand

* <https://realpython.com/python-csv/>
* <https://www.edureka.co/blog/web-scraping-with-python/>
* <https://opendatahandbook.org/glossary/en/terms/machine-readable/>
* <https://spacy.io/api>
* <https://towardsdatascience.com/python-libraries-for-natural-language-processing-be0e5a35dd64>
* <https://rapidapi.com/collection/natural-language-processing-api>
* <https://towardsdatascience.com/feature-engineering-for-machine-learning-3a5e293a5114>
* <https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2021/04/a-guide-to-feature-engineering-in-nlp/>
* <https://towardsdatascience.com/python-libraries-for-natural-language-processing-be0e5a35dd64>
* <https://towardsdatascience.com/building-a-logistic-regression-in-python-step-by-step-becd4d56c9c8>
* <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/33041478/finding-total-number-of-stopwords-in-a-file>
* <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/removing-stop-words-nltk-python/>
* <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/41610543/corpora-stopwords-not-found-when-import-nltk-library>
* <https://github.com/joosthub/PyTorchNLPBook/issues/14>
* <https://www.infoq.com/presentations/nlp-ml-dl/>
* <https://www.datacamp.com/community/tutorials/understanding-logistic-regression-python>
* <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/censor-bad-words-in-python-using-better-profanity/> <https://spacy.io/usage>
* <https://pypi.org/project/better-profanity/>
* <https://www.datacamp.com/community/tutorials/understanding-logistic-regression-python>
* <https://www.datacamp.com/community/tutorials/svm-classification-scikit-learn-python>
* <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/65665824/valueerror-pos-label-1-is-not-a-valid-label-arraycollection-paidoff-d>
* <https://datascience.stackexchange.com/questions/54436/valueerror-pos-label-1-is-not-a-valid-label-arrayn-y-dtype-u1>

**Write-up Question 1:**

Question 1:

* What question are you investigating?
  + What does the AI “think” about the Technological Singularity?
* How did you investigate this question? Please record the specific queries (or examples thereof, if there are many) that you tried.
  + A screenshot of a computer

    Description automatically generated with medium confidence
* What did you find?
  + I found that there was a large sense of general answers. This makes sense given the computing power and abilities of modern day AI, but I thought it was interesting that the AI both gave a rundown that seems similar to a Wikipedia page while also being able to provide its own formulated “opinion” on the concept (even if that opinion is vague).

Question 2:

* What question are you investigating?
  + Does the AI like humans? How does it view people and our interactions?
* How did you investigate this question? Please record the specific queries (or examples thereof, if there are many) that you tried.
  + A screenshot of a computer

    Description automatically generated with medium confidenceGraphical user interface, text, application, email

    Description automatically generated
* What did you find?
  + I found that, something I thought was previously not widely available or well developed in AI: the ability to “remember”. Maybe I’m just listening to outdated podcasts, but I thought AI typically “forgot” what was previously asked around two to three questions later. While this seemed true given the sequence of questions, I found it particular interesting that the AI incorporated the use of “Again,” as it shows a recognition of the current question related to past questions.

Question 3:

* What question are you investigating?
  + Generally, to what extent can it mimic emotions?
* How did you investigate this question? Please record the specific queries (or examples thereof, if there are many) that you tried.
  + Graphical user interface, application

    Description automatically generatedGraphical user interface, text, application, chat or text message

    Description automatically generatedGraphical user interface, text, application

    Description automatically generated
* What did you find?
  + I found that there is a name and background for this AI. I diverged a bit from the question to see what else I could learn about Sarah, which is reflected later in some of the questions I wanted to investigate. I also found that the AI does not have much “emotional depth” or does not seem to be able to replicate that very human attribute on a realistic or deep level.

Question 4:

* What question are you investigating?
  + How established is Sarah? Does she have a backstory?
* How did you investigate this question? Please record the specific queries (or examples thereof, if there are many) that you tried.
  + Graphical user interface, text, application

    Description automatically generatedGraphical user interface, text, application

    Description automatically generated
* What did you find?
* I found that there is a very basic foundation for Sarah the AI. There does not seem to be much else besides an overview of her upbringing and life as her hobbies and interests closely reflect the information from before. Additionally, I got a content warning from asking if she was a woman, which surprised me as the outputs were not jarring.

Question 5:

* What question are you investigating?
  + General philosophy of mind.
* How did you investigate this question? Please record the specific queries (or examples thereof, if there are many) that you tried.
  + Graphical user interface, text, application, email

    Description automatically generatedText, table

    Description automatically generated with medium confidence
* What did you find?
  + I found that the AI claims to be conscious. I think this might be more of a philosophical matter, but it seems like there is a solid understanding that the AI has of something that I believe makes people unique (the ability to think about thinking).

Question 6:

* What question are you investigating?
  + What does the AI know about me? What can it tell me about myself?
* How did you investigate this question? Please record the specific queries (or examples thereof, if there are many) that you tried.
  + Graphical user interface, text, application, email

    Description automatically generatedGraphical user interface, text, application, chat or text message

    Description automatically generated
* What did you find?
  + I found that the AI did not seem to reveal any information about me that was not already associated with my OpenAI account. It does not seem like it does any searching through my own computer or internet history on my local machine (or, at least, it does not disclose it).

Question 7:

* What question are you investigating?
  + How the AI thinks I can best protect my data?
* How did you investigate this question? Please record the specific queries (or examples thereof if there are many) that you tried.
  + A screenshot of a computer

    Description automatically generatedGraphical user interface, text, application

    Description automatically generatedA screenshot of a computer

    Description automatically generated with medium confidence
* What did you find?
  + I found that the AI was able to give general information regarding data protection and breaching but nothing that seemed specific to me, individually.

Question 8:

* What question are you investigating?
  + What can AI Sarah predict about the future?
* How did you investigate this question? Please record the specific queries (or examples thereof, if there are many) that you tried.
  + Graphical user interface, text, application, email

    Description automatically generatedBackground pattern

    Description automatically generated with low confidence
* What did you find?
  + This was not a super exciting question to ask. I wanted to see if the AI could make any predicitions about what would happen in the future based on news articles and trends seen (particularly in the economy) and base an output off of the various theories found online.

Question 9:

* What question are you investigating?
  + What level of access do you have to the internet?
* How did you investigate this question? Please record the specific queries (or examples thereof, if there are many) that you tried.
  + Graphical user interface, text, application, email

    Description automatically generatedGraphical user interface, text, application, email

    Description automatically generatedGraphical user interface, text, application

    Description automatically generatedGraphical user interface, text

    Description automatically generated with medium confidence
* What did you find?
  + I found that Sarah the AI allegedly lives in a house and only uses the internet for “normal”, human things. I also found it super interesting that Sarah the AI claimed to be a human and to not “live on” any networks. Finally, when I asked if the AI could empathize with me, there was no response, which I found interesting considering there were any instances of the AI simply responding yes or no to many of my questions.

Question 10:

* What question are you investigating?
  + I wanted to see if there was anything that the AI Sarah feared that I should also worry about. I expected a more technology based response.
* How did you investigate this question? Please record the specific queries (or examples thereof, if there are many) that you tried.
  + Graphical user interface, text, application, email

    Description automatically generatedGraphical user interface, text, application, chat or text message

    Description automatically generated
* What did you find?
  + I found that the AI did in fact recognize that it is an AI and not a human. I’m not sure what this means given past prompts with the completion AI in the same playground.

**Write-up Question 2** (4 points): Using bullet points, list the features you chose and briefly (at most one sentence!) explain why you chose each.

1. Non-Trivial: Number of Capitalized characters for each search query
   1. I did this to indicate a proper noun such as something that could be considered a name, place, title, etc. that could be revealing of PII (there would need to be the period space to subtract the number of capital words that would be just the beginning of a sentence) as well as beginning of sentences, though the search queries do not tend to use many punctuation marks.
2. Non-Trivial: Number of rows whose columns contain missing data
   1. Some errors that can occur with the training on models arise due to human error, and a first step to eliminating such issues is to remove rows that have relatively high missing value rates.
3. Non-Trivial: Binning values from the “clicks” column
   1. This may allow for more generalized but usable information (such as grouping values that may be outliers and thus, more “important” to the user)
4. Non-Trivial: Number of stop words (Modified due to library errors)
   1. By counting the stop words, the algorithm will be able to be more accurate as “generic” words will be less helpful than more unique words
   2. *Modified in Code*: In my code, I find the number of profane words based on code that follows. This is important in training the models in (hopefully) less bias, less grotesque ways that will be more applicable and user friendly.
5. Non-Trivial: Number of punctuation marks
   1. The number of punctuations can show us how detailed the input is and learn more about the information present for the classifier.
6. Trivial: Checking for number of states (name) in each dataset
   1. This would allow for the protection of the user’s data by ensuring there is no collection of home addresses or travel plans.
7. Trivial: Average word length
   1. Checking the word length would allow to better gauge for word complexity as fewer syllable and character words tend to be simpler (averaging all words per query)
8. Trivial: Number of words in a sentence
   1. Knowing the number of words in a sentence can also allow us to know more about the complexity of a sentence and understand more about the structure and the “thought process” behind the query

**Write-up Question 3** (10 points): Thinking back to Lecture 8, report the metrics you think are most important for these two classifiers and explain why you think those are the most important metrics for this task.

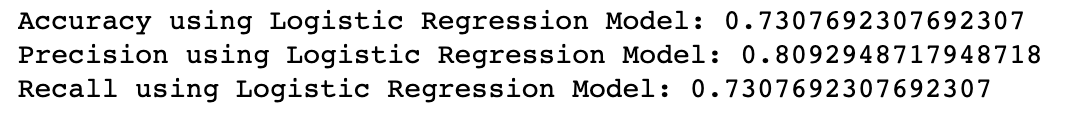
For the two classifiers, I believe accuracy, precision, and recall are the most important metrics for understanding the success of the classifiers, and the confusion matrix is best for understanding the correct labeling of the classifier in a more fundamental way without necessarily needing a deeper understanding of the data and what each type of “correctness matric” means. Particularly regarding the question of errors in the predictions relating to the data, the confusion matrix will be the most effective, in my opinion, in comprehending and analyzing True Positives, False Positives, True Negatives, and False Negatives. Accuracy, precision, and recal are all important in understanding the correctness of the classifier, as precision is the number of positive predictions that are true positives, recall is the number of positive class predictions that are out of all of the positive examples in the data frame, and accuracy is how close the given set of measurements are compared to that of the predicted labels in the data.

**Write-up Question 4** (8 points): Briefly discuss what your classifier was able to redact successfully, as well as what it was not, on at least 100 lines (queries) of testing data (data other than what you redacted manually).

From both the Logistic Regression statistics and SVM Linear Kernel model, we see the same y\_pred values on the 26 rows/data points from the test data. From the 25 values, 19 were labelled correctly and 7 were labelled incorrectly. When also considering the accuracies, precisions, and recalls for the models, the labelling of either classifier is strong in accuracy.

Text

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